



LoRaServer

Orne Brocaar - www.loraserver.io

Orne Brohaar

- Freelance software engineer
- Usually joining teams / companies on project base
 - LoRa Server side-project (started end 2015)
 - Now fulltime on LoRa Server (all open-source)

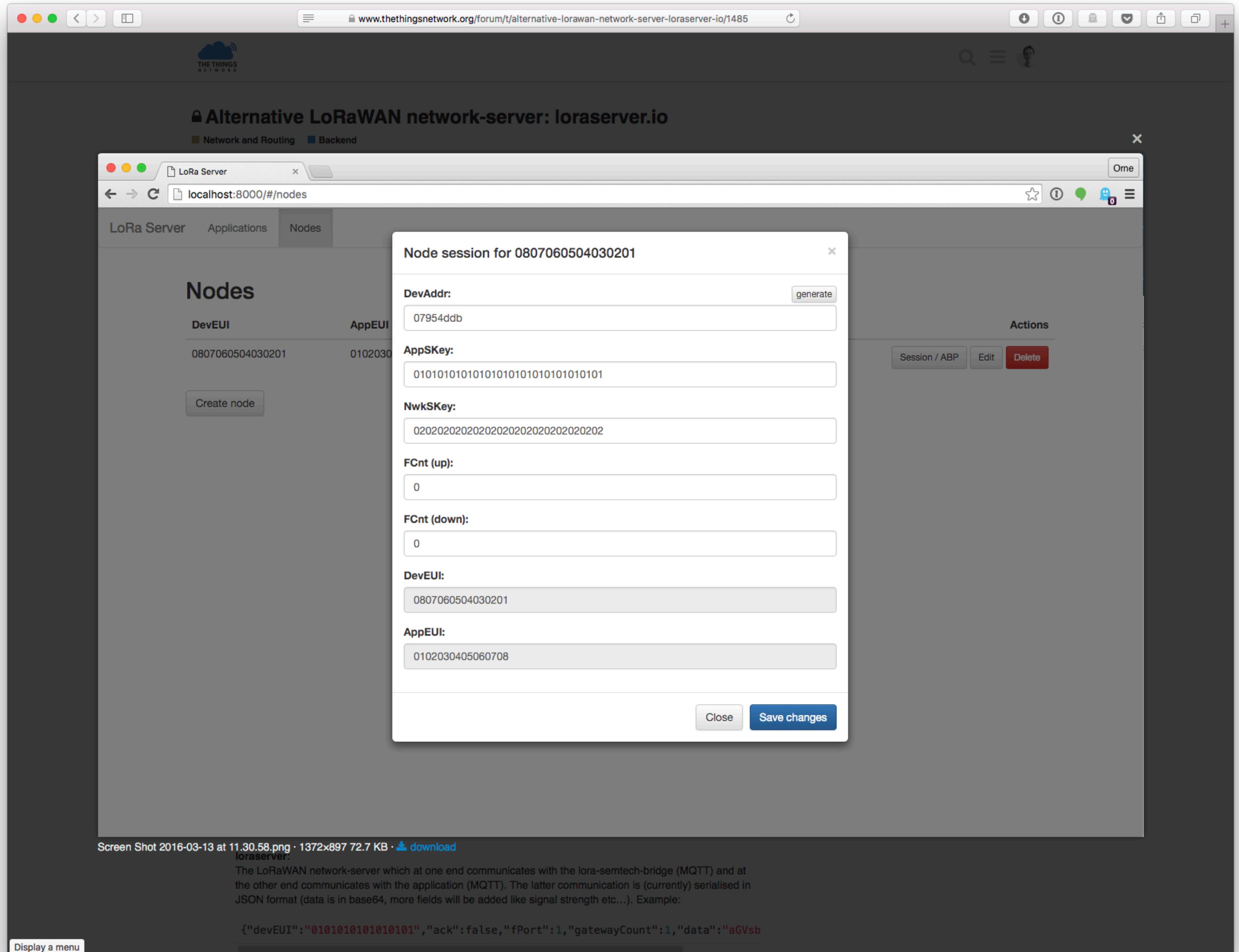
What is LoRaWAN?

- Radio modulation: LoRa
- Protocol: LoRaWAN
- Low power (years on a battery)
- Long Range (kilometers)
- Low data-rate (bytes)
- License-free band

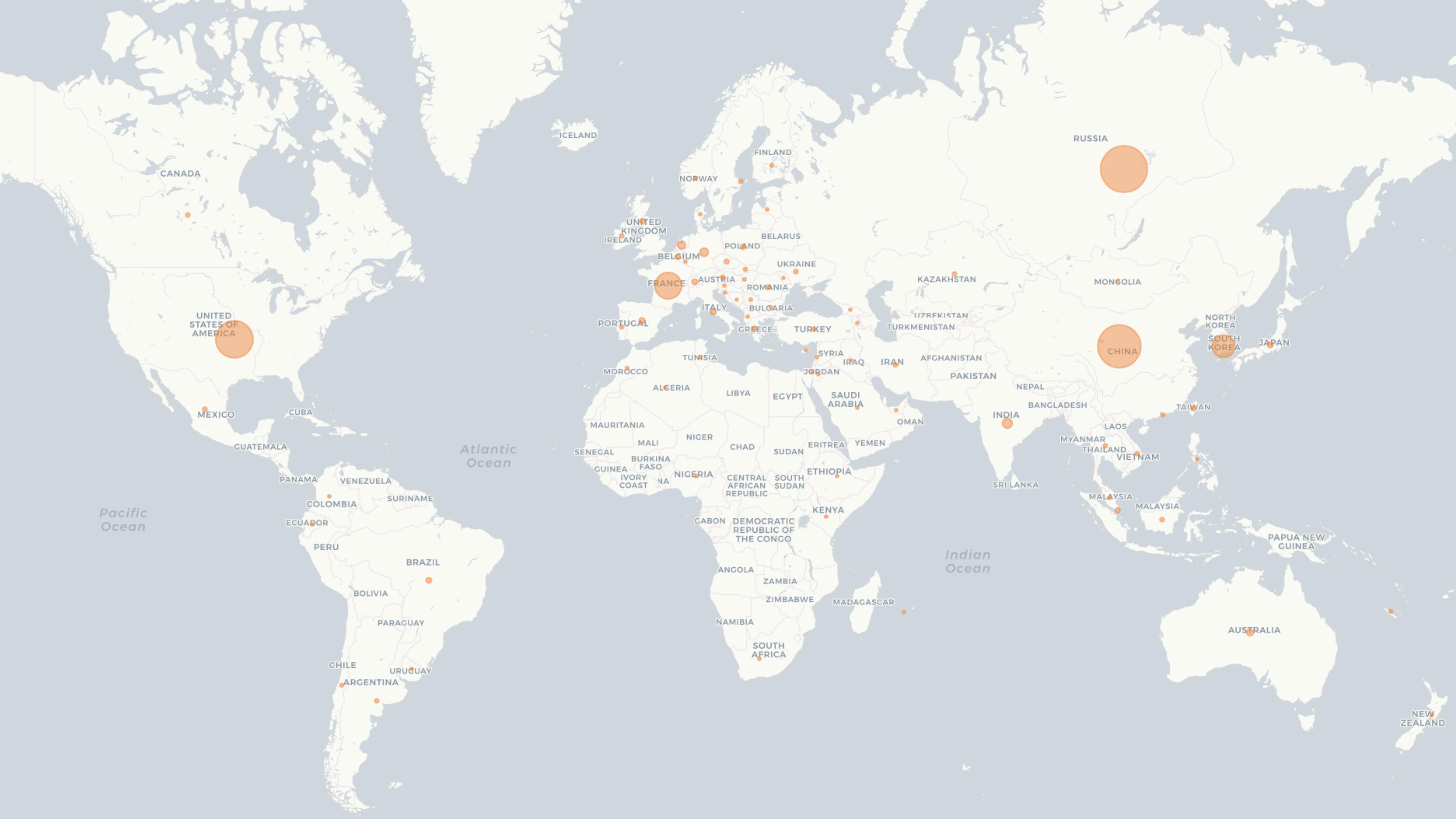
How does it work?

- Device wakes up sends a message & back to sleep
- One or multiple nearby gateways receive data & forward
- Network server authenticates the message & forward to AS
- Application-server decrypts [and enqueues downlink frames]
 - RX1 & RX2
- Important: a device is not “connected” to a gateway!

How it started
(beginning 2016 open-sourced)



Today used worldwide!
(10k+ downloads last 90 days)

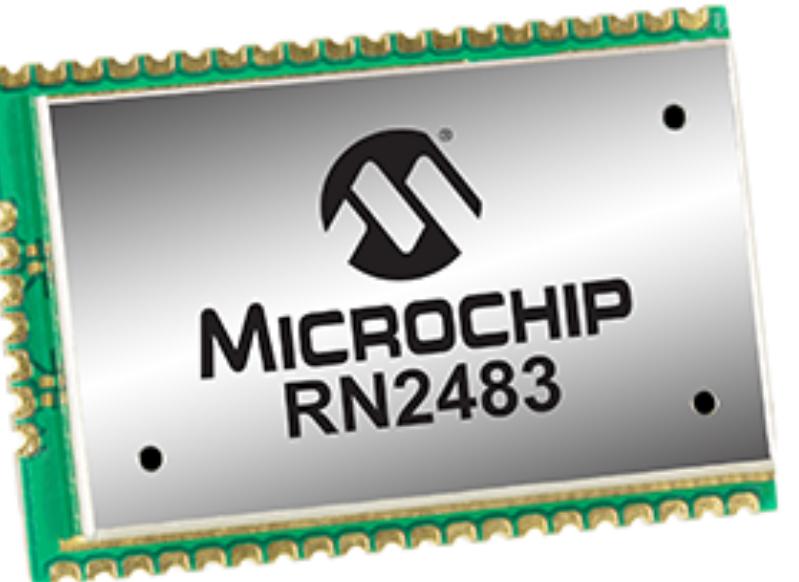


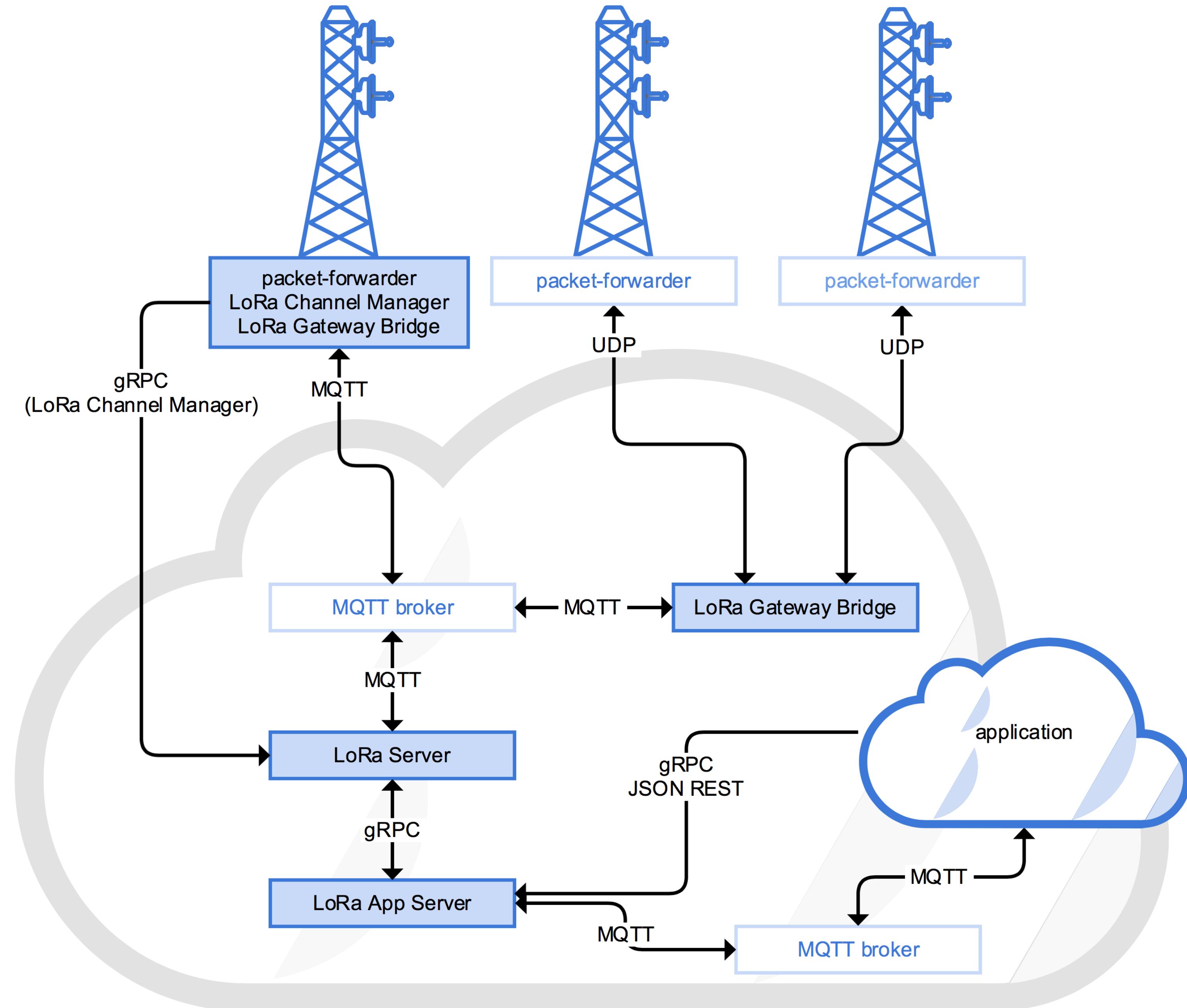


Sponsored by

- CableLabs (www.cablelabs.com)
- SIDN Fonds (www.sidnfonds.nl)
- Acklio (www.ackl.io)

Setting up your own network





LoRa Gateway Bridge

(gateway connectivity)

LoRa Gateway Bridge

- Semtech packet-forwarder (https://github.com/lora-net/packet_forwarder)
 - Not ideal, but it works
 - JSON over UDP, no authentication, NAT / firewall issues
- LoRa Gateway Bridge (<https://docs.loraserver.io/lora-gateway-bridge/>)
 - Transform UDP protocol into JSON over MQTT

LoRa Gateway Bridge

- MQTT topics (<https://docs.loraserver.io/lora-gateway-bridge/use/data/>)
 - gateway/[MAC]/stats
 - gateway/[MAC]/rx
 - gateway/[MAC]/tx
 - gateway/[MAC]/ack
 - TX OK, invalid frequency, scheduling error, etc...

LoRa Gateway Bridge

- Optional Transport Layer Security (TLS)
- Authentication & MQTT authorization
- Installed on the gateway or in the cloud
 - It can handle multiple gateways (and packet-forwarder protocols) simultaneously
 - Can be used without LoRa Server (e.g. debugging)

LoRa Channel Manager

(gateway channel-plan utility)

LoRa Channel Manager

- Centralize gateway channel-configuration
- Fetches channel-configuration from LoRa Server
- Writes packet-forwarder configuration
- Restarts packet-forwarder
- Periodical update check
- Optional component, not required

LoRa Server

(network-server)

LoRa Server

- Responsible for the state of the network
 - Frequencies, TX timing, data-rate, TX power, ... of devices
- Handles de-duplication, integrity and frame-counter checks
- Responsible for downlink scheduling
 - Class-A → after an uplink
 - Class B → on GPS synchronized intervals
 - Class C → immediately

LoRa App Server

(application-server & default join-server)

LoRa App Server

- Manages:
 - (Per organization) application and device inventory
 - Application integrations (default JSON over MQTT + HTTP)
 - Payload decoding & encoding (Cayenne LPP & custom JS)
- Web-interface
- RESTful JSON API + gRPC API

localhost:8080/#/organizations/1/applications?_k=hx4d5g

LoRa Server

Organizations / LoRa Server

DELETE ORGANIZATION

Applications Gateways Organization configuration Organization users

CREATE APPLICATION

ID	Name	Description
1	air-quality	Air-quality application
7	parking-sensor	Parking sensor application
8	temperature-sensor	Temperature sensor application

MacBook Pro

The screenshot shows a MacBook Pro displaying a web application for managing LoRa Server organizations. The application has a blue header bar with the title 'LoRa Server'. Below the header, there's a breadcrumb navigation 'Organizations / LoRa Server'. On the right side of the header, there are links for 'Organizations', 'Users', and a user account 'admin'. A red button labeled 'DELETE ORGANIZATION' is located in the top right corner of the main content area. Below the button, there are tabs for 'Applications', 'Gateways', 'Organization configuration', and 'Organization users', with 'Applications' being the active tab. A large red button labeled 'CREATE APPLICATION' is positioned in the top right of the application list. The main content area displays a table with three rows, each representing an application. The columns are 'ID', 'Name', and 'Description'. The first row has ID 1, name 'air-quality', and description 'Air-quality application'. The second row has ID 7, name 'parking-sensor', and description 'Parking sensor application'. The third row has ID 8, name 'temperature-sensor', and description 'Temperature sensor application'. The entire application is displayed within a dark-themed window on a MacBook Pro.

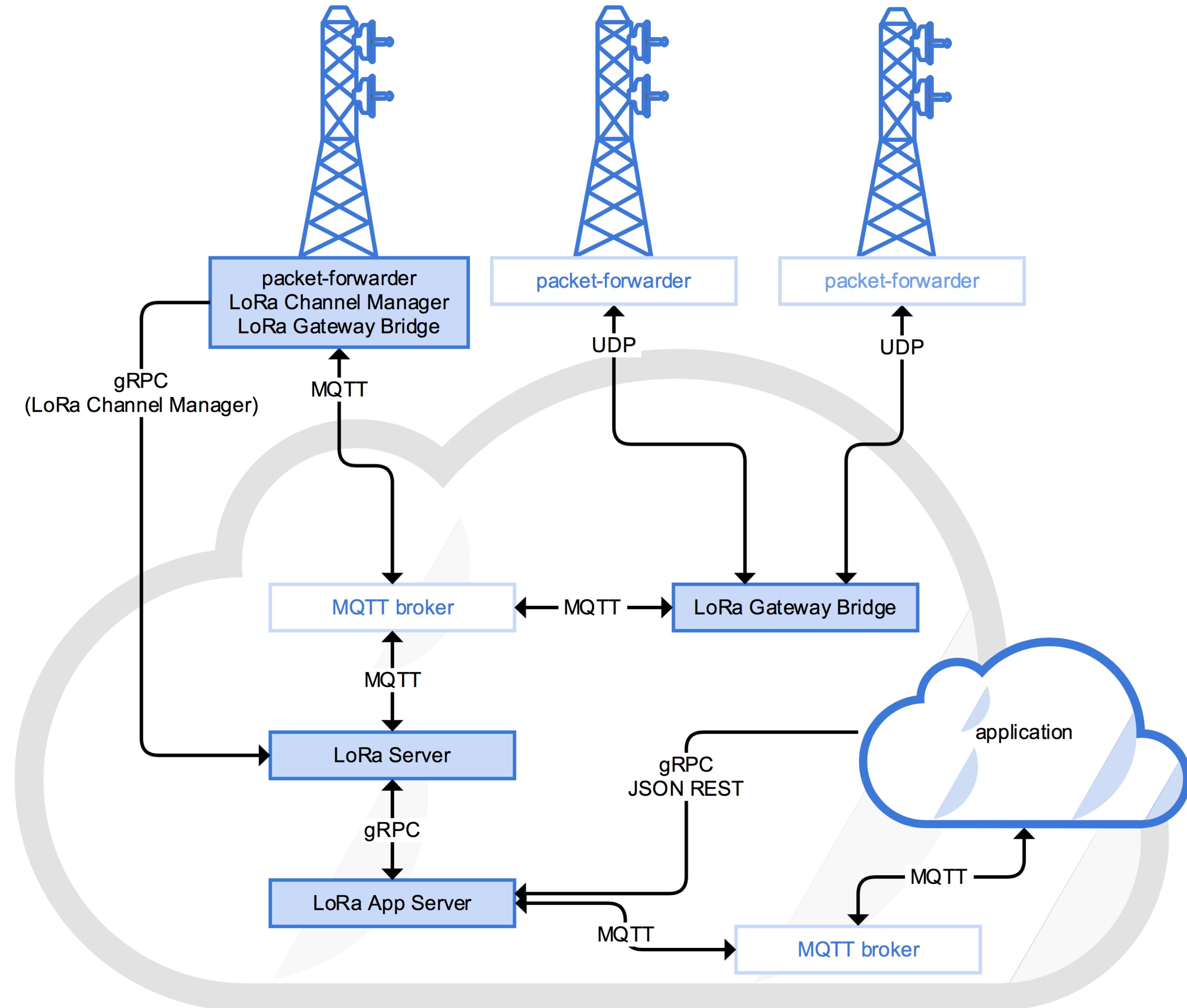
test.loraserver.io/#/organizations/1/applications/1/nodes/0101010101

LoRa Server

Organizations Users admin ▾

Created at	RX / TX parameters	Frame
↑ Monday, July 24, 2017 9:21 AM	<ul style="list-style-type: none">▼ rxInfoSet: [] 2 items<ul style="list-style-type: none">▼ 0: {} 9 keys<ul style="list-style-type: none">channel: 7codeRate: "4/5"frequency: "867900000"IoRaSNR: 9rssi: -73time: "0001-01-01T00:00:00Z"timestamp: 4173004997► dataRate: {} 4 keys<ul style="list-style-type: none">mac: "3535303229002e00"▼ 1: {} 9 keys<ul style="list-style-type: none">channel: 7codeRate: "4/5"frequency: "867900000"IoRaSNR: 8rssi: -82time: "0001-01-01T00:00:00Z"timestamp: 481173132► dataRate: {} 4 keys<ul style="list-style-type: none">mac: "1dee08d0b691d149"	<ul style="list-style-type: none">▼ phyPayload: {} 3 keys▼ mhdr: {} 2 keys<ul style="list-style-type: none">mType: "UnconfirmedDataUp"major: "LoRaWANR1"▼ macPayload: {} 3 keys▼ fhdr: {} 4 keys<ul style="list-style-type: none">devAddr: "06a2752e"▼ fCtrl: {} 4 keys<ul style="list-style-type: none">adr: falseadrAckReq: falseack: falsefPending: falsefCnt: 7fOpts: nullfPort: 1▼ frmPayload: [] 1 item<ul style="list-style-type: none">▼ 0: {} 1 key<ul style="list-style-type: none">bytes: "hg=="mic: "831fbf2c"

MacBook Pro



Roadmap

- Class-B
- Passive roaming support (works with LoRaWAN 1.0.2)
- LoRaWAN 1.1 support
- Active roaming support (requires LoRaWAN 1.1)
- More integrations
- What do you need?

Where do I start?

- <https://docs.loraserver.io>
 - Source, binaries, Debian & Ubuntu packages
 - Docker images (+ docker-compose ready to go example!)
- <https://forum.loraserver.io>
 - Community support forum

Why should I use it?

- Full visibility of data-flow and event
- Completely open-source (MIT)
- Easy to get started
- Mix and match components
 - Keeping LoRa Server as the network-server core

Questions?

Orne Brocaar

info@brocaar.com - www.brocaar.com - www.loraserver.io